# grim

adjective

#### Unpleasant; disturbing.

We hear the grim news that our class hamster has gotten very sick.

## agonizing

adjective

#### Very painful

Watching their sick child in the hospital bed was agonizing to the parents.

# grim

adjective

#### **Cruel; fierce**

*There were many grim battles during the Civil War.* 

# grim

adjective

#### Unfriendly or threating; stern.

The coach's grim face expressed his displeasure at our team's poor performance.

### meddlesome

adjective

# Given to taking part in others' affairs without being asked.

If you think I am being meddlesome, just tell me to mind my own business.

#### monstrous

adjective

#### **Extremely large.**

A monstrous roller coaster was the most exciting ride at the fair.

### steadfast

adjective

#### Unchanging; steady; loyal.

Rigo and Moni remained steadfast friends throughout their school years.

#### monstrous

adjective

# Causing shock; horrible; wicked.

Mikaela begged her parents no to carry out their monstrous plan to move her family to another country.

### agony

noun

#### Great pain of mind of body; suffering.

The sprained ankle caused him agony for several weeks.

## loathing

noun

#### A feeling of hatred.

Their loathing of cruelty to animals led them to set up a shelter for unwanted pets.

### catapult

noun

#### A machine used in ancient wars that threw objects with great force.

Roman catapults could throw six-pound objects almost a third of a mile.

### character

noun

# The qualities that make a person or place different or special.

Your friend's support during your long illness demonstrates her true character.

### character

noun

# A person in a story, movie, or play.

There are so many characters in the book, it's hard to remember who everyone is.

### character

noun

# A letter or symbol used in writing or printing.

*The license-plate number NKT605 contains six characters.* 

### harbor

noun

# A protected place along a seacoast where ships can find shelter.

In the summer the harbor is busy with sailboats going in ant out.

### abolish

verb

# To bring to an end: to do away with.

Some people support a plan to abolish violence in movies.

### catapult

verb

#### To move or be moved suddenly and with great force, as if by a catapult.

The Stones' latest song catapulted them to the top of the music charts.

### denounce

verb

#### To speak out against something; to criticize.

The principal denounced the students who acted out during the school assembly.

### denounce

verb

# To accuse someone of doing wrong.

To accuse someone of doing wrong.

#### rouse

verb

#### To stir up; to excite.

Martin Luther King Jr. roused the American people with his 1963 speech at the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, D.C.

#### rouse

verb

#### To awaken, to wake up.

The children were sleeping so soundly that it was difficult to rouse them.

### translate

verb

# To put into a different language.

The Little Prince, which was written in French, was translated into English by Katherine Woods.

### harbor

verb

# To give shelter to; to take care of by hiding.

We harbored the injured baby rabbit in my sister's room until our mother found it.

### harbor

verb

#### To hold and nourish a though or a feeling in the mind.

*Try not to harbor anger against the person who stole your bike.* 

### inflict

verb

# To cause something painful to be felt.

The hurricane inflicted severe damage on coastal areas.

### loathe

verb

#### To hate or dislike greatly.

Gandhi, the great Indian leader, loathed violence.

### meddle

verb

# To involve oneself in other people's affairs without being asked.

When my grandparents retired, they could have meddled in my partners' lives, but they didn't.

Fourth Edition

Book: Five

Lesson: Six

#### escalate

verb

# To go up or increase in size or scope.

If house prices continue to escalate, many people will be unable to afford to buy a home.